National Semiconductor

HPC16400/HPC36400/HPC46400 High-Performance **Communications microController**

General Description

The HPC16400 is a member of the HPC™ family of High Performance microControllers. Each member of the family has the same identical core CPU with a unique memory and I/O configuration to suit specific applications. Each part is fabricated in National's advanced microCMOS technology. This process combined with an advanced architecture provides fast, flexible I/O control, efficient data manipulation, and high speed computation.

The HPC16400 has 4 functional blocks to support a wide range of communication application-2 HDLC channels, 4 channel DMA controller to facilitate data flow for the HDLC channels, programmable serial interface and UART.

The serial interface decoder allows the 2 HDLC channels to be used with devices using interchip serial link for point-topoint & multipoint data exchanges. The decoder generates enable signals for the HDLC channels allowing multiplexed D and B channel data to be accessed.

The HDLC channels manage the link by providing sequencing using the HDLC framing along with error control based upon a cyclic redundancy check (CRC). Multiple address recognition modes, and both bit and byte modes of operation are supported.

The HPC16400 is available in 68-pin PLCC, LCC, LDCC and 84-pin TapePak® packages.

Features

- HPC family—core features:
 - 16-bit data bus, ALU, and registers
 - 64 kbytes of external direct memory addressing
 - FAST!-20.0 MHz system clock
 - High code efficiency
 - 16 x 16 multiply and 32 x 16 divide
 - Eight vectored interrupt sources
 - Four 16-bit timer/counters with WATCHDOG logic
 - MICROWIRE/PLUS serial I/O interface
 - CMOS-low power with two power save modes
- Two full duplex HDLC channels
 - Optimized for X.25 and LAPD applications
 - Programmable frame address recognition
 - Up to 4.65 Mbps serial data rate
 - Built in diagnostics
- Synchronous bypass mode
- Programmable interchip serial data decoder
- Four channel DMA controller
- UART—full duplex, programmable baud rate (up to 208.3 kBaud)
- 544 kbytes of extended addressing
- Easy interface to National's DASL, 'U' and 'S' transceivers-TP3400, TP3410 and TP3420
- Commercial (0°C to 70°C) Industrial (-40°C to +85°C) and military (-55°C to +125°C) temperature ranges



Block Diagram