

www.ti.com

# LM2940-N/LM2940C 1A Low Dropout Regulator

Check for Samples: LM2940-N, LM2940C

### FEATURES

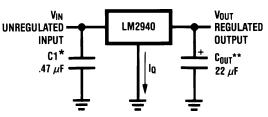
- Dropout Voltage Typically 0.5V @I<sub>o</sub> = 1A
- Output Current in Excess of 1A
- Output Voltage Trimmed Before Assembly
- Reverse Battery Protection
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limit
- Mirror Image Insertion Protection
- P<sup>+</sup> Product Enhancement Tested

### DESCRIPTION

The LM2940-N/LM2940C positive voltage regulator features the ability to source 1A of output current with a dropout voltage of typically 0.5V and a maximum of 1V over the entire temperature range. Furthermore, a quiescent current reduction circuit has been included which reduces the ground current when the differential between the input voltage and the output voltage exceeds approximately 3V. The quiescent current with 1A of output current and an input-output differential of 5V is therefore only 30 mA. Higher quiescent currents only exist when the regulator is in the dropout mode (V<sub>IN</sub> – V<sub>OUT</sub> ≤ 3V).

Designed also for vehicular applications, the LM2940-N/LM2940C and all regulated circuitry are protected from reverse battery installations or 2-battery jumps. During line transients, such as load dump when the input voltage can momentarily exceed the specified maximum operating voltage, the regulator will automatically shut down to protect both the internal circuits and the load. The LM2940/LM2940C cannot be harmed by temporary mirror-image insertion. Familiar regulator features such as short circuit and thermal overload protection are also provided.

## **Typical Application**



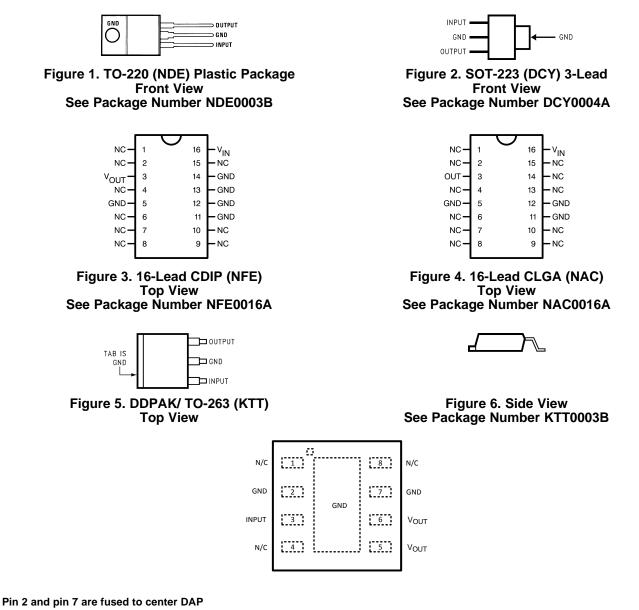
\*Required if regulator is located far from power supply filter.

\*\*C<sub>OUT</sub> must be at least 22 μF to maintain stability. May be increased without bound to maintain regulation during transients. Locate as close as possible to the regulator. This capacitor must be rated over the same operating temperature range as the regulator and the ESR is critical; see curve.

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet. All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.



### **Connection Diagrams**



Pin 5 and 6 need to be tied together on PCB board

Figure 7. WSON (NGN) 8-Lead Top View See Package Number NGN0008A



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.



#### www.ti.com

#### Absolute Maximum Ratings <sup>(1)(2)</sup>

LM2940-N KTT, NFE, NAC, NDE,	DCY ≤ 100 ms	60V		
LM2940C KTT, NDE ≤ 1 ms		45V		
Internal Power Dissipation <sup>(3)</sup>		Internally Limited		
Maximum Junction Temperature		150°C		
Storage Temperature Range		−65°C ≤ T <sub>J</sub> ≤ +150°		
	TO-220 (NDE), Wave	260°C, 10s		
Soldering Temperature <sup>(4)</sup>	DDPAK/ TO-263 (KTT)	235°C, 30s		
Soldering remperature (*	SOT-223 (DCY)	260°C, 30s		
	WSON-8 (NGN)	235°C, 30s		
ESD Susceptibility (5)		2 kV		

(1) Absolute Maximum Ratings are limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Conditions are conditions under which the device functions but the specifications might not be ensured. For ensured specifications and test conditions see the Electrical Characteristics.

- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.
- (3) The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of the maximum junction temperature, T<sub>J</sub>, the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance, θ<sub>JA</sub>, and the ambient temperature, T<sub>A</sub>. Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause excessive die temperature, and the regulator will go into thermal shutdown. The value of θ<sub>JA</sub> (for devices in still air with no heatsink) is 60°C/W for the TO-220 package, 80°C/W for the DDPAK/TO-263 package, and 174°C/W for the SOT-223 package. The effective value of θ<sub>JA</sub> can be reduced by using a heatsink (see Application Hints for specific information on heatsinking). The value of θ<sub>JA</sub> for the WSON package is specifically dependent on PCB trace area, trace material, and the number of layers and thermal vias. For improved thermal resistance and power dissipation for the WSON package, refer to Application Note AN-1187 (SNOA401). It is recommended that 6 vias be placed under the center pad to improve thermal performance.
- (4) Refer to JEDEC J-STD-020C for surface mount device (SMD) package reflow profiles and conditions. Unless otherwise stated, the temperature and time are for Sn-Pb (STD) only.
- (5) ESD rating is based on the human body model, 100 pF discharged through 1.5 kΩ.

#### **Operating Conditions** <sup>(1)</sup>

Input Voltage		26V
	LM2940-N NDE, LM2940-N KTT	−40°C ≤ T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 125°C
	LM2940C NDE, LM2940C KTT	0°C ≤ T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 125°C
Temperature Range	LM2940-N DCY	-40°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ 85°C
	LM2940-N NFE, LM2940-N NAC	−55°C ≤ T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 125°C
	LM2940-N NGN	−40°C ≤ T <sub>J</sub> ≤ 125°C

(1) Absolute Maximum Ratings are limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Conditions are conditions under which the device functions but the specifications might not be ensured. For ensured specifications and test conditions see the Electrical Characteristics.



#### SNVS769H-MAY 2004-REVISED MARCH 2007

### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{IN} = V_O + 5V$ ,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $C_O = 22 \ \mu$ F, unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device. All other specifications apply for  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C.

Outpu	t Voltage (V <sub>O</sub> )		5V			8V		
Parameter	Conditions	Тур	LM2940-N Limit <sup>(1)</sup>	LM2940- N/883 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>	Тур	LM2940-N Limit <sup>(1)</sup>	LM2940- N/883 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>	Units
Output Voltage	5 mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 1A		6.25V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub>	≤ 26V		9.4V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> :		
		5.00	4.85/ <b>4.75</b>	4.85/ <b>4.75</b>	8.00	7.76/ <b>7.60</b>	7.76/ <b>7.60</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
			5.15/ <b>5.25</b>	5.15/ <b>5.25</b>		8.24/ <b>8.40</b>	8.24/ <b>8.40</b>	V <sub>MAX</sub>
Line Regulation	$V_{O} + 2V \le V_{IN} \le 26V,$ $I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA}$	20	50	40/ <b>50</b>	20	80	50/ <b>80</b>	mV <sub>MAX</sub>
Load Regulation	$50 \text{ mA} \le I_{O} \le 1\text{A}$							
	LM2940-N, LM2940-N/883	35	50/ <b>80</b>	50/ <b>100</b>	55	80/ <b>130</b>	80/ <b>130</b>	$\mathrm{mV}_{\mathrm{MAX}}$
	LM2940C	35	50		55	80		
Output Impedance	100 mADC and							
	20 mArms,	35		1000/ <b>1000</b>	55		1000/ <b>1000</b>	mΩ
	f <sub>O</sub> = 120 Hz							
Quiescent Current	$V_{O}$ +2V $\leq V_{IN} \leq 26V$ ,							
	I <sub>O</sub> = 5 mA							
	LM2940-N, LM2940-N/883	10	15/ <b>20</b>	15/ <b>20</b>	10	15/ <b>20</b>	15/ <b>20</b>	mA <sub>MAX</sub>
	LM2940C	10	15					
	$V_{\rm IN} = V_{\rm O} + 5V,$	30	45/ <b>60</b>	50/ <b>60</b>	30	45/ <b>60</b>	50/ <b>60</b>	mA <sub>MAX</sub>
	$I_0 = 1A$							
Output Noise Voltage	10 Hz – 100 kHz,	150		700/ <b>700</b>	240		1000/ <b>1000</b>	μV <sub>rms</sub>
	I <sub>O</sub> = 5 mA							
Ripple Rejection	f <sub>O</sub> = 120 Hz, 1 V <sub>rms</sub> ,							
	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA							
	LM2940-N	72	60/ <b>54</b>		66	54/ <b>48</b>		dB <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C	72	60		66	54		
	f <sub>O</sub> = 1 kHz, 1 V <sub>rms</sub> ,			60/ <b>50</b>			54/ <b>48</b>	dB <sub>MIN</sub>
	$I_0 = 5 \text{ mA}$							
Long Term Stability		20			32			mV/
								1000 Hr
Dropout Voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1A	0.5	0.8/ <b>1.0</b>	0.7/ <b>1.0</b>	0.5	0.8/ <b>1.0</b>	0.7/ <b>1.0</b>	V <sub>MAX</sub>
	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA	110	150/ <b>200</b>	150/ <b>200</b>	110	150/ <b>200</b>	150/ <b>200</b>	mV <sub>MAX</sub>
Short Circuit Current	See <sup>(3)</sup>	1.9	1.6	1.5/ <b>1.3</b>	1.9	1.6	1.6/ <b>1.3</b>	A <sub>MIN</sub>
Maximum Line	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω							
Transient	LM2940-N, T ≤ 100 ms	75	60/ <b>60</b>		75	60/ <b>60</b>		N
	LM2940-N/883, T ≤ 20 ms			40/ <b>40</b>			40/ <b>40</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C, T ≤ 1 ms	55	45		55	45		
Reverse Polarity	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω							
DC Input Voltage	LM2940-N, LM2940-N/883	-30	-15/ <b>-15</b>	-15/ <b>-15</b>	-30	-15/ <b>-15</b>	-15/ <b>-15</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C	-30	-15		-30	-15		

(1) All limits are specified at T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C only (standard typeface) or over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device (boldface type). All limits at T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C are 100% production tested. All limits at temperature extremes are specified via correlation using standard Statistical Quality Control methods.

(2) All limits are specified at  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C only (standard typeface) or over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device (boldface type). All limits are 100% production tested and are used to calculate Outgoing Quality Levels.

(3) Output current will decrease with increasing temperature but will not drop below 1A at the maximum specified temperature.

4 Submit Documentation Feedback



www.ti.com

### **Electrical Characteristics (continued)**

 $V_{IN} = V_O + 5V$ ,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $C_O = 22 \ \mu$ F, unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device. All other specifications apply for  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C.

Outp	ut Voltage (V <sub>0</sub> )		5V			8V		
Parameter	Conditions	Тур	LM2940-N Limit <sup>(1)</sup>	LM2940- N/883 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>	Тур	LM2940-N Limit <sup>(1)</sup>	LM2940- N/883 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>	Units
Reverse Polarity	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω							
Transient Input Voltage	LM2940-N, T ≤ 100 ms	-75	-50/ <b>-50</b>		-75	-50/ <b>-50</b>		V <sub>MIN</sub>
Vollago	LM2940-N/883, T ≤ 20 ms			-45/ <b>-45</b>			-45/ <b>-45</b>	
	LM2940C, T ≤ 1 ms	-55	-45/ <b>-45</b>					

### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{IN} = V_O + 5V$ ,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $C_O = 22 \ \mu$ F, unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device. All other specifications apply for  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C.

Outp	out Voltage (V <sub>0</sub> )		9V		10V		
			LM2940-N		LM2940-N		
Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Limit	Тур	Limit	Units	
			(1)	-	(1)		
Output Voltage		10.5V	≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 26V	11.5\			
	5 mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤1A	9.00	8.73/ <b>8.55</b>	10.00	9.70/ <b>9.50</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>	
			9.27/ <b>9.45</b>		10.30/ <b>10.50</b>	V <sub>MAX</sub>	
Line Regulation	$V_{O} + 2V \le V_{IN} \le 26V,$	20	90	20	100	mV <sub>MAX</sub>	
	I <sub>O</sub> = 5 mA						
Load Regulation	50 mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 1A						
	LM2940-N	60	90/ <b>150</b>	65	100/ <b>165</b>	mV <sub>MAX</sub>	
	LM2940C	60	90				
Output Impedance	100 mADC and						
	20 mArms,	60		65		mΩ	
	f <sub>O</sub> = 120 Hz						
Quiescent Current	$V_{O}$ +2V $\leq V_{IN} < 26V$ ,						
	I <sub>O</sub> = 5 mA						
	LM2940-N	10	15/ <b>20</b>	10	15/ <b>20</b>	mA <sub>MAX</sub>	
	LM2940C	10	15				
	$V_{IN} = V_O + 5V, I_O = 1A$	30	45/ <b>60</b>	30	45/ <b>60</b>	mA <sub>MAX</sub>	
Output Noise Voltage	10 Hz – 100 kHz,	270		300		μV <sub>rms</sub>	
	I <sub>O</sub> = 5 mA						
Ripple Rejection	f <sub>O</sub> = 120 Hz, 1 V <sub>rms</sub> ,						
	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA						
	LM2940-N	64	52/ <b>46</b>	63	51/ <b>45</b>	dB <sub>MIN</sub>	
	LM2940C	64	52				
Long Term		34		36		mV/	
Stability						1000 Hr	
Dropout Voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1A	0.5	0.8/ <b>1.0</b>	0.5	0.8/ <b>1.0</b>	V <sub>MAX</sub>	
	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA	110	150/ <b>200</b>	110	150/ <b>200</b>	mV <sub>MAX</sub>	
Short Circuit Current	See <sup>(2)</sup>	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	A <sub>MIN</sub>	

(1) All limits are specified at T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C only (standard typeface) or over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device (boldface type). All limits at T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C are 100% production tested. All limits at temperature extremes are specified via correlation using standard Statistical Quality Control methods.

(2) Output current will decrease with increasing temperature but will not drop below 1A at the maximum specified temperature.



### **Electrical Characteristics (continued)**

 $V_{IN} = V_O + 5V$ ,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $C_O = 22 \ \mu$ F, unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device. All other specifications apply for  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C.

Outpu	t Voltage (V <sub>0</sub> )		9V		10V	
			LM2940-N		LM2940-N	Unite
Parameter	Conditions	Тур	Limit	Тур	Limit	Units
			(1)		(1)	
Maximum Line Transient	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω					
	T ≤ 100 ms					
	LM2940-N	75	60/ <b>60</b>	75	60/ <b>60</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C	55	45			
Reverse Polarity	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω					
DC Input Voltage	LM2940-N	-30	-15/ <b>-15</b>	-30	-15/ <b>-15</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C	-30	-15			
Reverse Polarity	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω					
Transient Input Voltage	T ≤ 100 ms					
	LM2940-N	-75	-50/ <b>-50</b>	-75	-50/ <b>-50</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C	-55	-45/ <b>-45</b>			

### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $V_{IN} = V_O + 5V$ ,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $C_O = 22 \ \mu$ F, unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device. All other specifications apply for  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C.

Outp	out Voltage (V <sub>0</sub> )		12V			15V		
Parameter	Conditions	Conditions Typ LM2940-N LM2940- Limit <sup>(1)</sup> N/833 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>		Тур	LM2940-N LM2940- Limit <sup>(1)</sup> N/833 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>		Units	
Output Voltage			13.6V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub>	≤ 26V		16.75V ≤ V <sub>IN</sub>	≤ 26V	
	5 mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤1A	12.0 0	11.64/ <b>11.40</b>	11.64/ <b>11.40</b>	15.0 0	14.55/ <b>14.25</b>	14.55/ <b>14.25</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
			12.36/ <b>12.60</b>	12.36/ <b>12.60</b>		15.45/ <b>15.75</b>	15.45/ <b>15.75</b>	V <sub>MAX</sub>
Line Regulation	$V_{O} + 2V \le V_{IN} \le 26V,$ $I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA}$	20	120	75/ <b>120</b>	20	150	95/ <b>150</b>	mV <sub>MAX</sub>
Load Regulation	50 mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 1A							
	LM2940-N, LM2940-N/883	55	120/ <b>200</b>	120/ <b>190</b>			150/ <b>240</b>	mV <sub>MAX</sub>
	LM2940C	55	120		70	150		
Output Impedance	100 mADC and							
	20 mArms,	80		1000/ <b>1000</b>	100		1000/ <b>1000</b>	mΩ
	f <sub>O</sub> = 120 Hz							
Quiescent	$V_{O} + 2V \le V_{IN} \le 26V$ ,							
Current	$I_0 = 5 \text{ mA}$							
	LM2940-N, LM2940-N/883	10	15/ <b>20</b>	15/ <b>20</b>			15/ <b>20</b>	mA <sub>MAX</sub>
	LM2940C	10	15		10	15		
	$V_{IN} = V_{O} + 5V, I_{O} = 1A$	30	45/ <b>60</b>	50/ <b>60</b>	30	45/ <b>60</b>	50/ <b>60</b>	mA <sub>MAX</sub>
Output Noise	10 Hz – 100 kHz,	360		1000/ <b>1000</b>	450		1000/ <b>1000</b>	μV <sub>rms</sub>
Voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 5 mA							

(1) All limits are specified at T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C only (standard typeface) or over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device (boldface type). All limits at T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C are 100% production tested. All limits at temperature extremes are specified via correlation using standard Statistical Quality Control methods.

(2) All limits are specified at  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C only (standard typeface) or over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device (boldface type). All limits are 100% production tested and are used to calculate Outgoing Quality Levels.



www.ti.com

### **Electrical Characteristics (continued)**

 $V_{IN} = V_O + 5V$ ,  $I_O = 1A$ ,  $C_O = 22 \mu$ F, unless otherwise specified. Boldface limits apply over the entire operating temperature range of the indicated device. All other specifications apply for  $T_A = T_J = 25^{\circ}$ C.

Outpu	ıt Voltage (V <sub>0</sub> )		12V			15V		
Parameter	Conditions	Тур	LM2940-N Limit <sup>(1)</sup>	LM2940- N/833 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>	Тур	LM2940-N Limit <sup>(1)</sup>	LM2940- N/833 Limit <sup>(2)</sup>	Units
Ripple Rejection	f <sub>O</sub> = 120 Hz, 1 V <sub>rms</sub> ,							
	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA							
	LM2940-N	66	54/ <b>48</b>					dB <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C	66	54		64	52		
	f <sub>O</sub> = 1 kHz, 1 V <sub>rms</sub> ,			50/40			40/40	dB <sub>MIN</sub>
	I <sub>O</sub> = 5 mA			52/ <b>46</b>			48/ <b>42</b>	
Long Term Stability		48			60			mV/ 1000 Hr
Dropout Voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 1A	0.5	0.8/ <b>1.0</b>	0.7/ <b>1.0</b>	0.5	0.8/ <b>1.0</b>	0.7/ <b>1.0</b>	V <sub>MAX</sub>
	I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA	110	150/ <b>200</b>	150/ <b>200</b>	110	150/ <b>200</b>	150/ <b>200</b>	$mV_{MAX}$
Short Circuit Current	See <sup>(3)</sup>	1.9	1.6	1.6/ <b>1.3</b>	1.9	1.6	1.6/ <b>1.3</b>	A <sub>MIN</sub>
Maximum Line	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω							
Transient	LM2940-N, T ≤ 100 ms	75	60/ <b>60</b>					
	LM2940-N/883, T ≤ 20 ms			40/ <b>40</b>			40/ <b>40</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C, T ≤ 1 ms	55	45		55	45		
Reverse Polarity	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω							
DC Input Voltage	LM2940-N, LM2940-N/883	-30	-15/ <b>-15</b>	-15/ <b>-15</b>			-15/ <b>-15</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C	-30	-15		-30	-15		
Reverse Polarity	R <sub>O</sub> = 100Ω							
Transient Input Voltage	LM2940-N, T ≤ 100 ms	-75	-50/ <b>-50</b>					
vollaye	LM2940-N/883, T ≤ 20 ms			-45/ <b>-45</b>			-45/ <b>-45</b>	V <sub>MIN</sub>
	LM2940C, T ≤ 1 ms	-55	-45/ <b>-45</b>		-55	-45/ <b>-45</b>		

(3) Output current will decrease with increasing temperature but will not drop below 1A at the maximum specified temperature.

#### **Thermal Performance**

Thermal Resistance	3-Lead TO-220	4	°C/W
Junction-to-Case, $\theta_{(JC)}$	3-Lead DDPAK/TO-263	4	0.///
	3-Lead TO-220 <sup>(1)</sup>	60	
Thermal Resistance	3-Lead DDPAK/TO-263 (2)	80	°C/W
Junction-to-Ambient, $\theta_{(JA)}$	SOT-223 <sup>(2)</sup>	174	-C/W
	8-Lead WSON (2)	35	

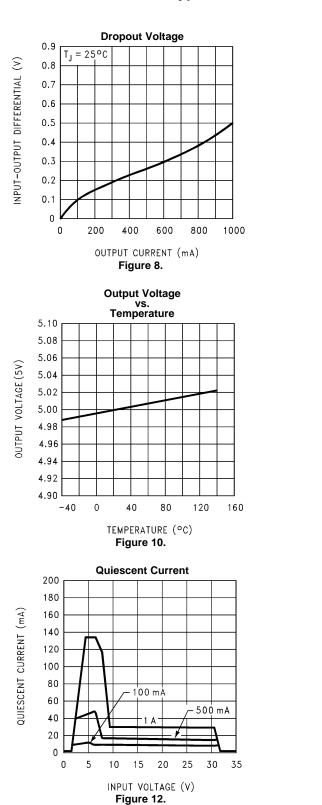
- (1) The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of the maximum junction temperature, T<sub>J</sub>, the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance, θ<sub>JA</sub>, and the ambient temperature, T<sub>A</sub>. Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause excessive die temperature, and the regulator will go into thermal shutdown. The value of θ<sub>JA</sub> (for devices in still air with no heatsink) is 60°C/W for the TO-220 package, 80°C/W for the DDPAK/TO-263 package, and 174°C/W for the SOT-223 package. The effective value of θ<sub>JA</sub> can be reduced by using a heatsink (see Application Hints for specific information on heatsinking). The value of θ<sub>JA</sub> for the WSON package is specifically dependent on PCB trace area, trace material, and the number of layers and thermal vias. For improved thermal resistance and power dissipation for the WSON package, refer to Application Note AN-1187 (SNOA401). It is recommended that 6 vias be placed under the center pad to improve thermal performance.
- (2) The maximum allowable power dissipation is a function of the maximum junction temperature, T<sub>J</sub>, the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance, θ<sub>JA</sub>, and the ambient temperature, T<sub>A</sub>. Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will cause excessive die temperature, and the regulator will go into thermal shutdown. The value of θ<sub>JA</sub> (for devices in still air with no heatsink) is 60°C/W for the TO-220 package, 80°C/W for the DDPAK/TO-263 package, and 174°C/W for the SOT-223 package. The effective value of θ<sub>JA</sub> can be reduced by using a heatsink (see Application Hints for specific information on heatsinking). The value of θ<sub>JA</sub> for the WSON package is specifically dependent on PCB trace area, trace material, and the number of layers and thermal vias. For improved thermal resistance and power dissipation for the WSON package, refer to Application Note AN-1187 (SNOA401). It is recommended that 6 vias be placed under the center pad to improve thermal performance.

# LM2940-N, LM2940C

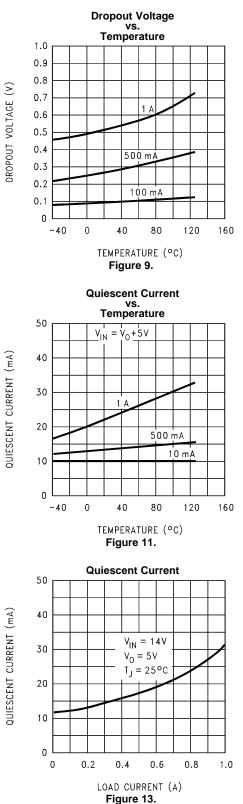
#### SNVS769H-MAY 2004-REVISED MARCH 2007

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

www.ti.com



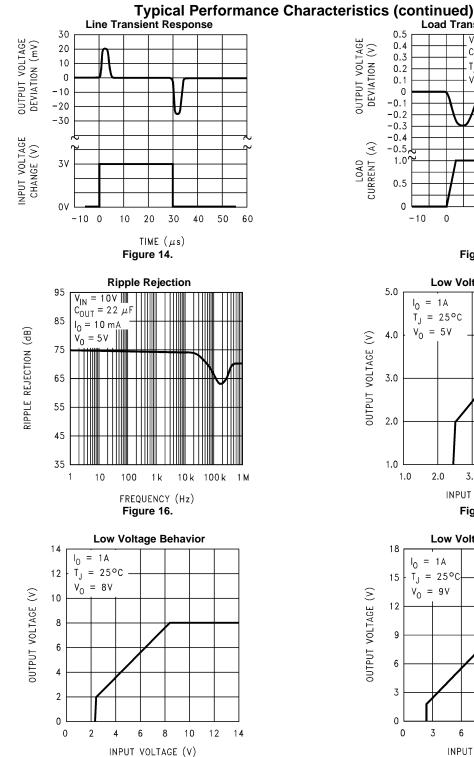
## **Typical Performance Characteristics**



8



SNVS769H-MAY 2004-REVISED MARCH 2007



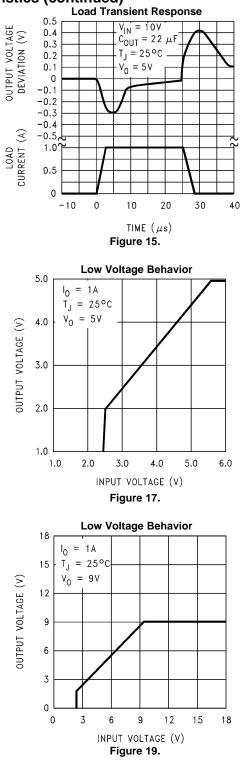


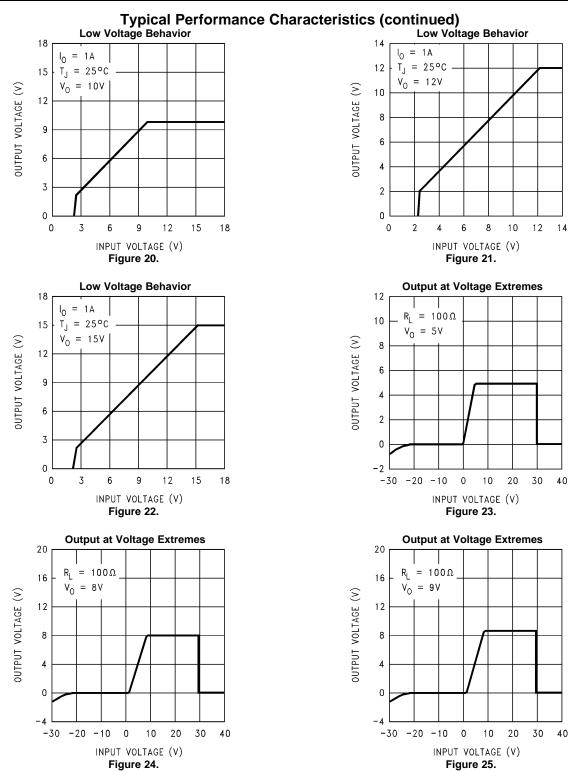
Figure 18.

# LM2940-N, LM2940C

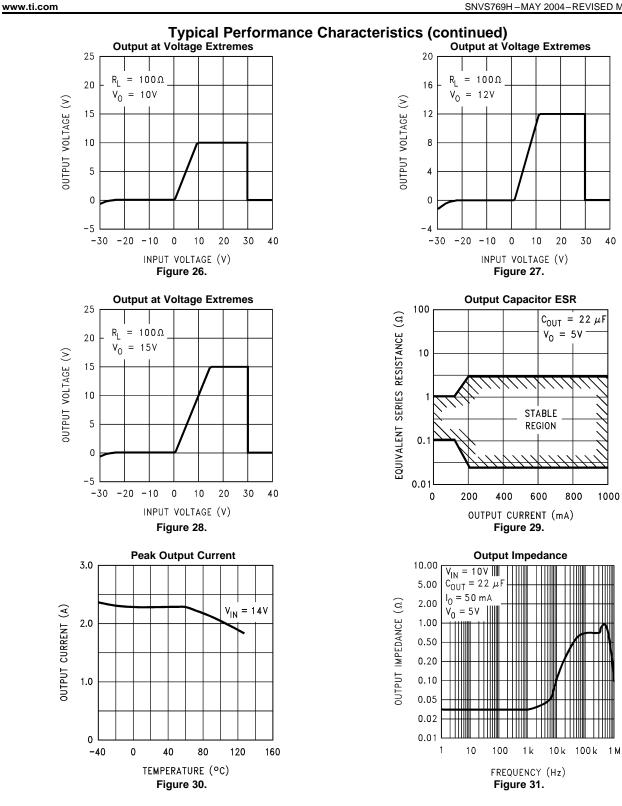
TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

#### SNVS769H-MAY 2004-REVISED MARCH 2007

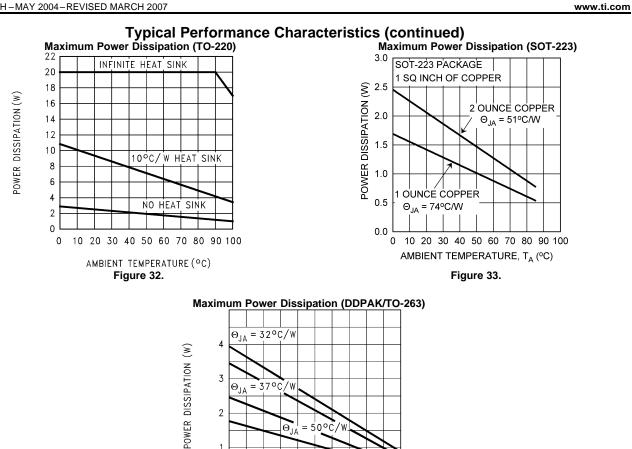
www.ti.com











 $= 37 \, \text{°C/W}$ 

 $\Theta_{JA}$ 

= 50°C/W

 $\Theta_{JA} = 73^{\circ}C$ 

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 AMBIENT TEMPERATURE (°C) Figure 34.

 $\Theta_{\perp \Delta}$ 

2

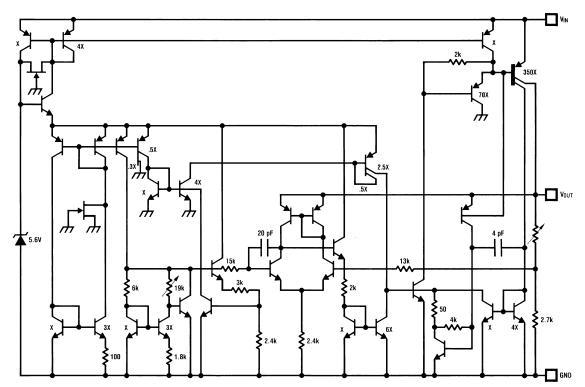
1

0



SNVS769H-MAY 2004-REVISED MARCH 2007







www.ti.com

### **APPLICATION INFORMATION**

### **EXTERNAL CAPACITORS**

The output capacitor is critical to maintaining regulator stability, and must meet the required conditions for both ESR (Equivalent Series Resistance) and minimum amount of capacitance.

#### MINIMUM CAPACITANCE:

The minimum output capacitance required to maintain stability is 22 µF (this value may be increased without limit). Larger values of output capacitance will give improved transient response.

#### ESR LIMITS:

The ESR of the output capacitor will cause loop instability if it is too high or too low. The acceptable range of ESR plotted versus load current is shown in the graph below. *It is essential that the output capacitor meet these requirements, or oscillations can result.* 

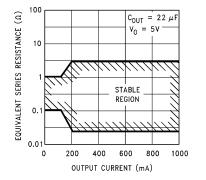


Figure 35. Output Capacitor ESR Limits

It is important to note that for most capacitors, ESR is specified only at room temperature. However, the designer must ensure that the ESR will stay inside the limits shown over the entire operating temperature range for the design.

For aluminum electrolytic capacitors, ESR will increase by about 30X as the temperature is reduced from 25°C to -40°C. This type of capacitor is not well-suited for low temperature operation.

Solid tantalum capacitors have a more stable ESR over temperature, but are more expensive than aluminum electrolytics. A cost-effective approach sometimes used is to parallel an aluminum electrolytic with a solid Tantalum, with the total capacitance split about 75/25% with the Aluminum being the larger value.

If two capacitors are paralleled, the effective ESR is the parallel of the two individual values. The "flatter" ESR of the Tantalum will keep the effective ESR from rising as quickly at low temperatures.

### HEATSINKING

A heatsink may be required depending on the maximum power dissipation and maximum ambient temperature of the application. Under all possible operating conditions, the junction temperature must be within the range specified under Absolute Maximum Ratings.

To determine if a heatsink is required, the power dissipated by the regulator, P<sub>D</sub>, must be calculated.

The figure below shows the voltages and currents which are present in the circuit, as well as the formula for calculating the power dissipated in the regulator:

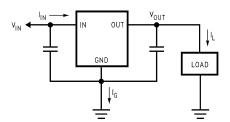


Figure 36. Power Dissipation Diagram

The next parameter which must be calculated is the maximum allowable temperature rise,  $T_{R(MAX)}$ . This is calculated by using the formula:

 $\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{R}(\mathsf{MAX})} = \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{MAX})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}(\mathsf{MAX})}$ 

where

- T<sub>J(MAX)</sub> is the maximum allowable junction temperature, which is 125°C for commercial grade parts.
  - T<sub>A(MAX)</sub> is the maximum ambient temperature which will be encountered in the application.

Using the calculated values for  $T_{R(MAX)}$  and  $P_D$ , the maximum allowable value for the junction-to-ambient thermal resistance,  $\theta_{(JA)}$ , can now be found:

 $\theta_{(JA)} = T_{R(MAX)} / P_{D}$ 

NOTE

If the maximum allowable value for  $\theta_{(JA)}$  is found to be  $\geq$  53°C/W for the TO-220 package,  $\geq$  80°C/W for the DDPAK/TO-263 package, or  $\geq$  174°C/W for the SOT-223 package, no heatsink is needed since the package alone will dissipate enough heat to satisfy these requirements.

If the calculated value for  $\theta_{(JA)}$  falls below these limits, a heatsink is required.

#### **HEATSINKING TO-220 PACKAGE PARTS**

The TO-220 can be attached to a typical heatsink, or secured to a copper plane on a PC board. If a copper plane is to be used, the values of  $\theta_{(JA)}$  will be the same as shown in the next section for the DDPAK/TO-263.

If a manufactured heatsink is to be selected, the value of heatsink-to-ambient thermal resistance,  $\theta_{(H-A)}$ , must first be calculated:

$$\Theta_{(H-A)} = \Theta_{(JA)} - \Theta_{(C-H)} - \Theta_{(J-C)}$$

where

- $\theta_{(J-C)}$  is defined as the thermal resistance from the junction to the surface of the case. A value of 3°C/W can be assumed for  $\theta_{(J-C)}$  for this calculation.
- $\theta_{(C-H)}$  is defined as the thermal resistance between the case and the surface of the heatsink. The value of  $\theta_{(C-H)}$  will vary from about 1.5°C/W to about 2.5°C/W (depending on method of attachment, insulator, etc.). If the exact value is unknown, 2°C/W should be assumed for  $\theta_{(C-H)}$ .

When a value for  $\theta_{(H-A)}$  is found using the equation shown, a heatsink must be selected that has a value that is less than or equal to this number.

 $\theta_{(H-A)}$  is specified numerically by the heatsink manufacturer in the catalog, or shown in a curve that plots temperature rise vs power dissipation for the heatsink.

#### HEATSINKING DDPAK/TO-263 PACKAGE PARTS

The DDPAK/TO-263 (KTT) package uses a copper plane on the PCB and the PCB itself as a heatsink. To optimize the heat sinking ability of the plane and PCB, solder the tab of the package to the plane.

Figure 37 shows for the DDPAK/TO-263 the measured values of  $\theta_{(JA)}$  for different copper area sizes using a typical PCB with 1 ounce copper and no solder mask over the copper area used for heatsinking.

# LM2940-N, LM2940C



www.ti.com

SNVS769H-MAY 2004-REVISED MARCH 2007

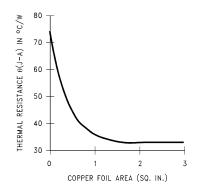


Figure 37.  $\theta_{(JA)}$  vs. Copper (1 ounce) Area for the DDPAK/TO-263 Package

As shown in the figure, increasing the copper area beyond 1 square inch produces very little improvement. It should also be observed that the minimum value of  $\theta_{(JA)}$  for the DDPAK/TO-263 package mounted to a PCB is 32°C/W.

As a design aid, Figure 38 shows the maximum allowable power dissipation compared to ambient temperature for the DDPAK/TO-263 device. This assumes a  $\theta_{(JA)}$  of 35°C/W for 1 square inch of 1 ounce copper and a maximum junction temperature (T<sub>J</sub>) of 125°C.

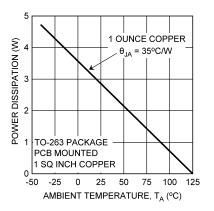


Figure 38. Maximum Power Dissipation vs. T<sub>A</sub> for the DDPAK/TO-263 Package

### HEATSINKING SOT-223 PACKAGE PARTS

The SOT-223 (DCY) packages use a copper plane on the PCB and the PCB itself as a heatsink. To optimize the heat sinking ability of the plane and PCB, solder the tab of the package to the plane.

Figure 39 and Figure 40 show the information for the SOT-223 package. Figure 40 assumes a  $\theta_{(JA)}$  of 74°C/W for 1 square inch of 1 ounce copper and 51°C/W for 1 square inch of 2 ounce copper, with a maximum ambient temperature (T<sub>A</sub>) of 85°C and a maximum junction temperature (T<sub>J</sub>) of 125°C.

For techniques for improving the thermal resistance and power dissipation for the SOT-223 package, please refer to Application Note AN-1028 (SNVA036).



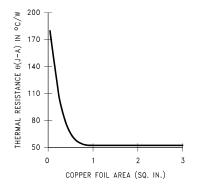


Figure 39.  $\theta_{(JA)}$  vs. Copper (2 ounce) Area for the SOT-223 Package

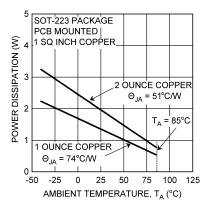


Figure 40. Maximum Power Dissipation vs. T<sub>A</sub> for the SOT-223 Package

#### **HEATSINKING WSON PACKAGE PARTS**

The value of  $\theta_{JA}$  for the WSON package is specifically dependent on PCB trace area, trace material, and the number of layers and thermal vias. It is recommended that a minimum of 6 thermal vias be placed under the center pad to improve thermal performance.

For techniques for improving the thermal resistance and power dissipation for the WSON package, please refer to Application Note AN-1187 (SNOA401).



### PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings	Samples
LM2940CS-12	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -12 P+	Samples
LM2940CS-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -12 P+	Samples
LM2940CS-15	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -15 P+	Samples
LM2940CS-15/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -15 P+	Samples
LM2940CS-5.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CS-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CS-9.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -9.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CS-9.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -9.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-12	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -12 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -12 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-15	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -15 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-15/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -15 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-5.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-9.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CS -9.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CSX-9.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	0 to 125	LM2940CS -9.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-12	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CT -12 P+	Samples



Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings	Samples
LM2940CT-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	0 to 125	LM2940CT -12 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-15	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CT -15 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-15/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	0 to 125	LM2940CT -15 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-5.0	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CT -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-5.0/LF01	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDG	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR		LM2940CT -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	0 to 125	LM2940CT -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-9.0	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	0 to 125	LM2940CT -9.0 P+	Samples
LM2940CT-9.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	0 to 125	LM2940CT -9.0 P+	Sample
LM2940IMP-10	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L55B	Samples
LM2940IMP-10/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L55B	Samples
LM2940IMP-12	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L56B	Sample
LM2940IMP-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L56B	Samples
LM2940IMP-15	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L70B	Samples
LM2940IMP-15/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L70B	Sample
LM2940IMP-5.0	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L53B	Sample
LM2940IMP-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L53B	Sample
LM2940IMP-9.0	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	LOEB	Sample
LM2940IMP-9.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	LOEB	Sample
LM2940IMPX-10	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L55B	Sample



Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings	Sample
LM2940IMPX-10/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L55B	Sample
LM2940IMPX-12	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L56B	Sample
LM2940IMPX-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L56B	Sample
LM2940IMPX-5.0	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L53B	Sample
LM2940IMPX-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L53B	Sample
LM2940IMPX-8.0	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 85	L54B	Sample
LM2940IMPX-8.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 85	L54B	Sample
LM2940LD-12	ACTIVE	WSON	NGN	8	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	L00018B	Sample
LM2940LD-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	WSON	NGN	8	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-3-260C-168 HR	-40 to 125	L00018B	Sampl
LM2940LD-5.0	ACTIVE	WSON	NGN	8	1000	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	L00014B	Sampl
LM2940LD-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	WSON	NGN	8	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-3-260C-168 HR	-40 to 125	L00014B	Sampl
LM2940S-10	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -10 P+	Sampl
LM2940S-10/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -10 P+	Sampl
LM2940S-12	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -12 P+	Sampl
LM2940S-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -12 P+	Sampl
LM2940S-5.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -5.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940S-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -5.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940S-8.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -8.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940S-8.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	KTT	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -8.0 P+	Sampl





Orderable Device	Status	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings	Sample
LM2940S-9.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	ктт	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -9.0 P+	Sample
LM2940S-9.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	45	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -9.0 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-10	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -10 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-10/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -10 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-12	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -12 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-12/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -12 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-5.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -5.0 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -5.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940SX-8.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -8.0 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-8.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -8.0 P+	Sample
LM2940SX-9.0	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940S -9.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940SX-9.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR	-40 to 125	LM2940S -9.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940T-10.0	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940T 10.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940T-10.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM2940T 10.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940T-12.0	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940T 12.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940T-12.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM2940T 12.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940T-5.0	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940T -5.0 P+	Sampl
LM2940T-5.0/LF08	ACTIVE	TO-220	NEB	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-3-245C-168 HR		LM2940T -5.0 P+	Sampl



9-Mar-2013

Orderable Device	Status (1)	0 71	Package Drawing		Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp	Op Temp (°C)	Top-Side Markings	Samples
LM2940T-5.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM2940T -5.0 P+	Samples
LM2940T-8.0	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940T -8.0 P+	Samples
LM2940T-8.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM2940T -8.0 P+	Samples
LM2940T-9.0	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2940T -9.0 P+	Samples
LM2940T-9.0/NOPB	ACTIVE	TO-220	NDE	3	45	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU SN	Level-1-NA-UNLIM	-40 to 125	LM2940T -9.0 P+	Samples

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND**: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

<sup>(4)</sup> Only one of markings shown within the brackets will appear on the physical device.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.





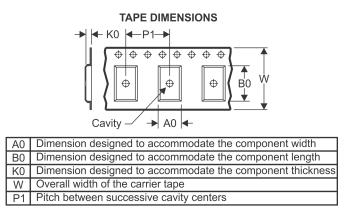
# **PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION**

www.ti.com

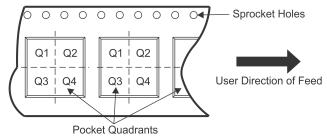
Texas Instruments

### **TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**





# QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
LM2940CSX-12	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940CSX-12/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940CSX-15	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940CSX-15/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940CSX-5.0	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940CSX-5.0/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940CSX-9.0	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940CSX-9.0/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940IMP-10	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-10/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-12	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-12/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3

# PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION



www.ti.com

17-Nov-2012

Device	Package	Package	Pins	SPQ	Reel	Reel	A0	В0	К0	P1	w	Pin1
Device	Туре	Drawing	FIIIS	364	Diameter (mm)		(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	(mm)	Quadrant
LM2940IMP-15	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-15/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-5.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-5.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-9.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMP-9.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-10	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-10/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-12	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-12/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-5.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-5.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-8.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940IMPX-8.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	330.0	16.4	7.0	7.5	2.2	12.0	16.0	Q3
LM2940LD-12	WSON	NGN	8	1000	178.0	12.4	4.3	4.3	1.3	8.0	12.0	Q1
LM2940LD-12/NOPB	WSON	NGN	8	1000	178.0	12.4	4.3	4.3	1.3	8.0	12.0	Q1
LM2940LD-5.0	WSON	NGN	8	1000	178.0	12.4	4.3	4.3	1.3	8.0	12.0	Q1
LM2940LD-5.0/NOPB	WSON	NGN	8	1000	178.0	12.4	4.3	4.3	1.3	8.0	12.0	Q1
LM2940SX-10	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-10/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-12	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-12/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-5.0	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-5.0/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-8.0	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-8.0/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-9.0	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2
LM2940SX-9.0/NOPB	DDPAK/ TO-263	КТТ	3	500	330.0	24.4	10.75	14.85	5.0	16.0	24.0	Q2

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

www.ti.com

# PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

17-Nov-2012



*All dimensions are nominal	1						•
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
LM2940CSX-12	DDPAK/TO-263	KTT	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940CSX-12/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940CSX-15	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940CSX-15/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940CSX-5.0	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940CSX-5.0/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940CSX-9.0	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940CSX-9.0/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940IMP-10	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-10/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-12	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-12/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-15	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-15/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-5.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-5.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-9.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMP-9.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	1000	349.0	337.0	45.0
LM2940IMPX-10	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0
LM2940IMPX-10/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0

# PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

www.ti.com

17-Nov-2012

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
LM2940IMPX-12	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0
LM2940IMPX-12/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0
LM2940IMPX-5.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0
LM2940IMPX-5.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0
LM2940IMPX-8.0	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0
LM2940IMPX-8.0/NOPB	SOT-223	DCY	4	2000	354.0	340.0	35.0
LM2940LD-12	WSON	NGN	8	1000	203.0	190.0	41.0
LM2940LD-12/NOPB	WSON	NGN	8	1000	203.0	190.0	41.0
LM2940LD-5.0	WSON	NGN	8	1000	203.0	190.0	41.0
LM2940LD-5.0/NOPB	WSON	NGN	8	1000	203.0	190.0	41.0
LM2940SX-10	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-10/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-12	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-12/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-5.0	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-5.0/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-8.0	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-8.0/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-9.0	DDPAK/TO-263	КТТ	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0
LM2940SX-9.0/NOPB	DDPAK/TO-263	KTT	3	500	358.0	343.0	63.0

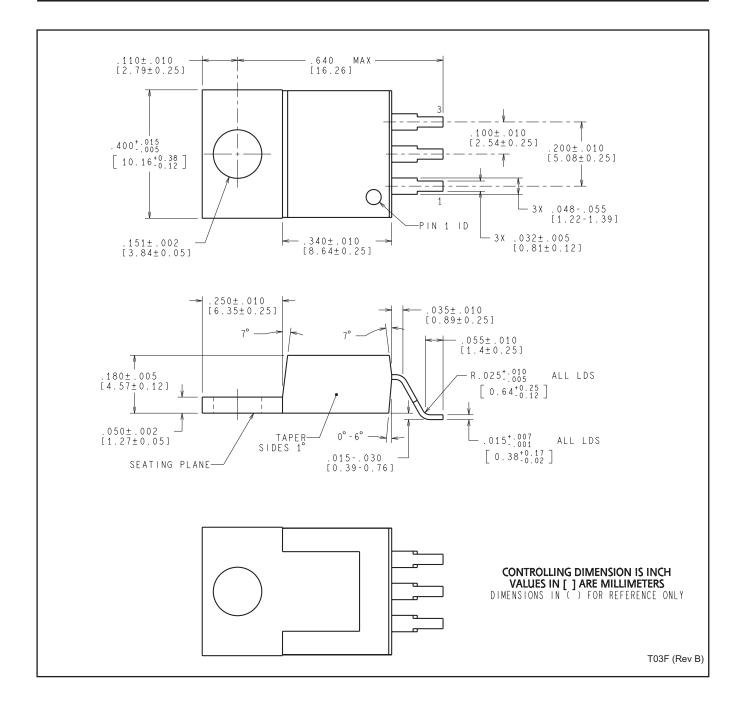
# **MECHANICAL DATA**

# NDE0003B





# NDG0003F





# **MECHANICAL DATA**

MPDS094A - APRIL 2001 - REVISED JUNE 2002

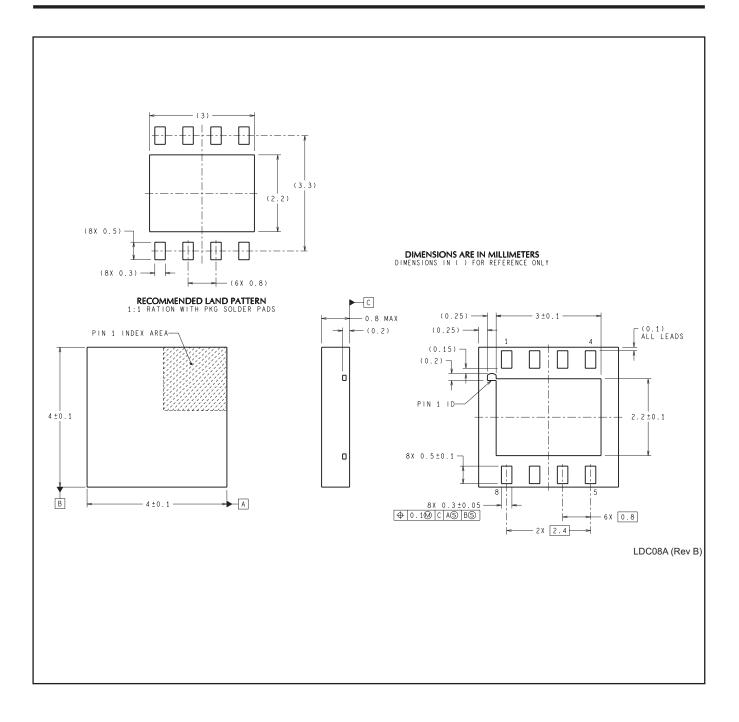


- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion.
  - D. Falls within JEDEC TO-261 Variation AA.



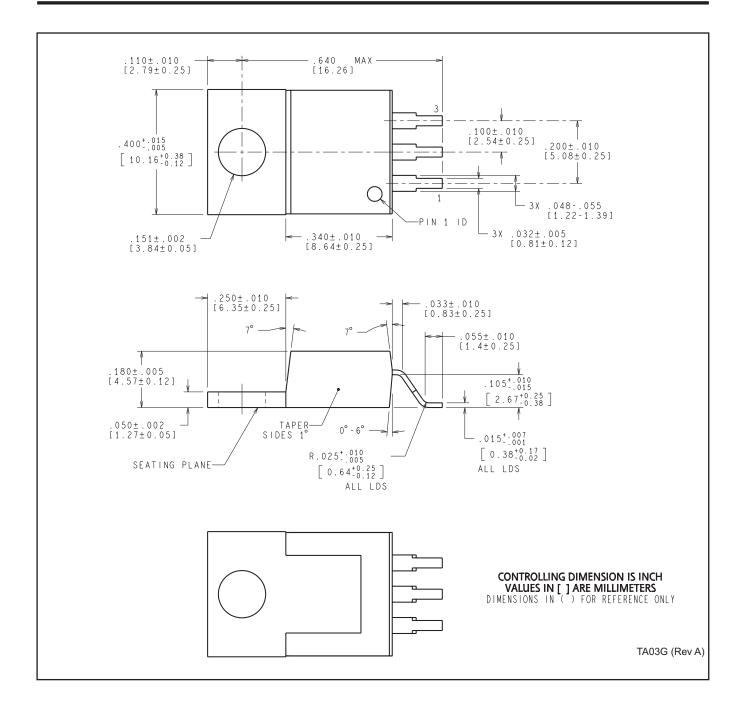
# **MECHANICAL DATA**

# NGN0008A





# NEB0003G





#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46, latest issue, and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48, latest issue. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All semiconductor products (also referred to herein as "components") are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its components to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, in accordance with the warranty in TI's terms and conditions of sale of semiconductor products. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by applicable law, testing of all parameters of each component is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or the design of Buyers' products. Buyers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with Buyers' products and applications, Buyers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI components or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI components or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that component or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI component or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of TI components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Buyer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences, lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. Buyer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any TI components in safety-critical applications.

In some cases, TI components may be promoted specifically to facilitate safety-related applications. With such components, TI's goal is to help enable customers to design and create their own end-product solutions that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Nonetheless, such components are subject to these terms.

No TI components are authorized for use in FDA Class III (or similar life-critical medical equipment) unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special agreement specifically governing such use.

Only those TI components which TI has specifically designated as military grade or "enhanced plastic" are designed and intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that any military or aerospace use of TI components which have *not* been so designated is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that Buyer is solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI has specifically designated certain components as meeting ISO/TS16949 requirements, mainly for automotive use. In any case of use of non-designated products, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet ISO/TS16949.

Products		Applications	
Audio	www.ti.com/audio	Automotive and Transportation	www.ti.com/automotive
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Communications and Telecom	www.ti.com/communications
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Computers and Peripherals	www.ti.com/computers
DLP® Products	www.dlp.com	Consumer Electronics	www.ti.com/consumer-apps
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Energy and Lighting	www.ti.com/energy
Clocks and Timers	www.ti.com/clocks	Industrial	www.ti.com/industrial
Interface	interface.ti.com	Medical	www.ti.com/medical
Logic	logic.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Space, Avionics and Defense	www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Video and Imaging	www.ti.com/video
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com		
OMAP Applications Processors	www.ti.com/omap	TI E2E Community	e2e.ti.com
Wireless Connectivity	www.ti.com/wirelessconne	ectivity	

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265 Copyright © 2013, Texas Instruments Incorporated